

From the *Transactions* of the  
Bristol and Gloucestershire Archaeological Society

**Court Roll of the Manor of Bicknor Anglicana, co. Gloucester**

by J. Maclean  
1886-87, Vol. 11, 269-279

© The Society and the Author(s)



Qui Jurati et onerati per seneschallum predictum Ad Inquirendum ex parte Domini Manerii predicti de quibusdam Articulis concernentibus perambulacionem precincti bondis [*sic*] et circuitus Manerii predicti, Ac concernentibus liberorum Reddituum, Relevium ac herietum accidentibus Domino Manerii predicti, Ac debitis Domino predicto, Ac eciam concernentibus diversis aliis Consuetudinibus Manerii predicti super sacramentum suum Dicunt et presentant ut sequitur videlicet :—

ii<sup>s</sup> vi<sup>d</sup> p  
qualibet  
alienacione Quod super quamlibet Alienacionem cuiuslibet terre sive Tenementi infra Manerium predictum (sive plus aut minus) Accidit Domino de Releevio Revercionis Alienacionis Duos Solidos et sex Denarios.

Herieta Item dicunt et presentant quod accidit Domino post mortem cuiuslibet liberi Tenentis Manerii predicti qui obiit seisiti de uno Mesuagio infra Manerium predictum unum herietum secundum Consuetudinem Manerii predicti.

vnum her- Item dicunt et presentant quod si aliquis Tenens  
ietum pro Manerii predicti plura habet Mesuagia quam unum tem-  
diversis pore mortis sue Dominus habere debet nisi unum herie-  
messuagiis tum etc.

Cottagia Item dicunt et presentant quod unum Cottagium edificatum est super vastum Domini prope quendam locum vocatum *Colewall* in quo Johanna Jenkyn inhabitat Et unum alium Cottagium edificatum super solum Domini in Ludbrooke Inter flabricum ferrarium Anglice *the fforge*, et molendinum ibidem : In quo Cottagio quidam Willielmus Powell, et Willielmus Prees modo Inhabitant, Et unum alium cottagium edificatum super solum Domini iuxta terras Richardi Machyn, generosi, In quo Henricus Godwyn et Perina Brace modo inhabitant.

Vasta Item dicunt et presentant quod Vastum vocatum *Sheeps-tiesgrove*, et Vastum vocatum "The Comon Grove," et Terra Vasta iuxta Collewall, sunt Terræ Vastæ et solum Domini Manerii predicti, Et quod Tenentes domini

Manerii predicti habent Communem pasture ibidem Ac libertatem accipiendi Spineñ Anglice Tynnet<sup>1</sup> ibidem.

Item dicunt et presentant quod piscaria, Anglice *the ffysking* in Rivo de Wye pertinens Domino Manerii predicti, Extendit a Rivulo currente prope pomarium sive parcellam terre heredum Henrici Dowle defuncti ex opposito loci vocati *the boxe bush* vsque ad quoddam Saxum in Rivo de Wye predicta Juxta quendam locum vocatum *the Dead Poole*, Apud vel iuxta Superiorem partem cuiusdam parcelle terre vocate *the Greate Wearefield*, Et ab inde per Rivum predictum usque ad quoddam Saxum vocatum *A Meere Stone* Juxta Ripas de Wye subtus locum vocatum *Hollowe brooke* videlicet medietem Rivi de Wye predicta.

Advocacio Item dicunt et presentant quod Advocacio Ecclesie de Bicknor predicta de Jure spectat domino Manerii predicti.

Redditus Item dicunt et presentant quod Georgius Wyrall Armi-  
liberorum ger Tenet Tria Mesuagia, vnde unum in quo Inhabitat  
tenentium vocatum *Brooces* Secundum vocatum *Phillyes*, iacens iuxta  
Yedfords Crosse tertium vocatum *Wades* Ruinatum iacet  
iuxta predictum Capitale Mesuagium cum diversis terris,  
8<sup>s</sup> 11<sup>d</sup> predictis Tribus Mesuagiis adiacentibus per Redditum,  
per annum 8<sup>s</sup> 11<sup>d</sup>. Et sectam Curie etc.

Et quod Richardus Machyn generosus Tenet unum  
Mesuagium vocatum *Esbach Courte* cum diversis Terris  
xxiiij<sup>s</sup> eidem Mesuagio spectantibus per Redditum per Annum  
xxiiij<sup>s</sup>

Et quod predictus Ricardus Machyn tenet unum alium  
v<sup>s</sup> Mesuagium vocatum *Worgans* cum diversis terris eidem  
Mesuagio spectantibus Jacentibus apud Esbach Brooke  
nuper in tenuta Johannis Gardyner defuncti per Red-  
ditum per Annum Quinque Solidorum.

Et quod Johannes ffisher tenet unum Mesuagium voca-  
tum *Mongeyes*. Et quasdam terras eidem Mesuagio

<sup>1</sup> "Tynnet" is brush-wood of thorn used for repairing fences.

- xij<sup>s</sup> i<sup>d</sup> spectantes nunc in tenura Thome Harfield generosi per Redditem per Annum xii<sup>s</sup> i<sup>d</sup>.
- Et quod predictus Johannes ffisher Tenet unum alium Mesuagium Ruinatum vocatum *Pooleway*, Jacens in
- v<sup>s</sup> vi<sup>d</sup> Esbach iuxta vicum ibidem per Redditem per Annum v<sup>s</sup> vi<sup>d</sup>
- Et quod predictus Johannes ffisher tenet unum alium
- ii<sup>s</sup> Mesuagium in Ludbrooke et quasdam terras nunc in tenura Richardi Morse per Redditem per Annum ii<sup>s</sup>.
- Et quod predictus Johannes ffisher tenet unum pratum
- vi<sup>d</sup> vocatum *Sollers meadowe* continens per estimacionem duas acras quondam *Wallwynes* per Redditem per Annum vi<sup>d</sup>
- viii<sup>s</sup> Et quod Willielmus Monmouth Junior generosus Tenet unum Mesuagium in Bicknor Streete, vocatum *Awnells* Juxta Crucem In quo nunc inhabitat, cum diversi terris eidem Mesuagio spectantibus per Redditem per Annum vi<sup>d</sup>.
- viii<sup>s</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus Monmouth tenet unum alium Mesuagium vocatum *Pillsons*, in Bicknor streete nunc in tenura Henrici Phellps, cum quibusdam terris, eidem Mesuagio spectantibus per Redditem per Annum vii<sup>s</sup>.
- ii<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus Monmouth tenet unam acram terre de *Churcheland* per redditem per Annum ii<sup>d</sup>
- iiij<sup>s</sup> j<sup>d</sup> Et quod Willielmus Browne Tenet duo Mesuagia in Bicknor, unum in quo inhabitat vocatum *Ledgebrooke*, Et alter Ruinatum vocatum *Reades*, ex opposito domi Mancionalis Benedicti Jorden, cum diversis terris eisdem Messuagiis spectantibus per Redditem per Annum iiij<sup>s</sup> j<sup>d</sup>.
- iiij<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus Browne tenet Triginta acras terre in Bicknor predicta, quondam terram Walteri Ely per Redditem per Annum iiij<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup>.

- xviiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus Browne tenet unam parcel-  
lam prati sive pasture vocatum *the Sinderhill* iuxta  
horreum predicti Willielmi per Redditum per Annum  
xviiij<sup>d</sup>.
- ii<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus tenet duas acras de  
*Churcheland* per redditum per Annum ii<sup>d</sup>.
- xviiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus tenet unum Clausum  
prati in Bicknor Streete iuxta horreum suum, et unam  
parcelam terre vocatam *Bettrics plecke* per Redditum  
per Annum xviiij<sup>d</sup>.
- v<sup>s</sup> Et quod Ricardus Morse tenet unum Mesuagium in  
Stowfield vocatum *Millins*, quondam terram Johannis  
Morse patris sui et diversas terras per redditum per  
Annum v<sup>s</sup>.
- viiij<sup>s</sup> Et quod Willielmus Gardyner Tenet unum Mesuagium  
in Esbatch vocatum *Laneshouse*, quondam *Morgans* per  
Redditum per Annum viij<sup>s</sup>.
- xij<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus Gardyner tenet unum  
Mesuagium in Esbatch vocatum *Griffits* per Redditum  
per Annum xii<sup>d</sup>.
- xij<sup>d</sup> Et quod predictus Willielmus tenet unum Mesuagium  
in Bicknor vocatum *Base Bullen* nunc in tenura Johannis  
Godwyn iuxta Crucem etc. per Redditum per Annum  
vij<sup>d</sup>.
- vij Et quod idem Willielmus tenet unam acram terre  
vocatam *Curtes' Orchard* in Esbatch per Redditum per  
Annum vi<sup>d</sup>
- viiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet duas acras de *Churcheland* per  
Redditum per Annum viii<sup>d</sup>.
- iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet unam parcelam terre vocatam  
*Hintells* apud Stowfield per Redditum per Annum iiij<sup>d</sup>  
quondam Marshalls
- xv<sup>s</sup> ii<sup>d</sup> Memorandum quod Totum Redditum predicti Willielmi  
Gardyner pro omnibus terris et tenementis suis in  
Bicknor predicta in toto attingit ad Quindecim solidos

et duos denarios. Sed ubi terre particulariter iacent unde Redditum predictum exire debet, nescitur.

- xij<sup>s</sup> Et quod Benedictus Jorden tenet unum Mesuagium in Bicknor in quo inhabitat, et quasdam terras per Redditum per Annum xij<sup>s</sup>.
- ii<sup>s</sup> Et quod Jacobus Godwyn tenet unum Mesuagium vocatum *Curtes*, cum quibusdam terris situatis in Esbatch. per Redditum per Annum ii<sup>s</sup>.
- iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod Suzanna Dowle vidua uxor Henrici Dowle defuncti Tenet unum Mesuagium Et quasdam terras in Ludbrooke per redditum per annum iiij<sup>d</sup>.
- xij<sup>d</sup> Et quod Jacobus Gardyncer filius Rogeri Gardyncer defuncti tenet unum Mesuagium in Bicknor streete vocatum *Blackhowse* per Redditum per Annum xii<sup>d</sup>
- iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet duas acras terre nuper *Churches* per Redditum per Annum iiij<sup>d</sup>.
- ii<sup>d</sup> Et quod Thomas Mowsell tenet unum Cottagium et unam acram terre apud *Hillers land* per Redditum per Annum ii<sup>d</sup>.
- vi<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet quatuor acras terre quondam parcelas de *Marshalls land* per Redditum per Annum vi<sup>d</sup>.
- xix<sup>d</sup> Et quod Willielmus Yerworth tenet unum Mesuagium et quasdam terras in Esbatch per Redditum per Annum xix<sup>d</sup>.
- xvi<sup>d</sup> Et quod Johannes Williams tenet unum Mesuagium in Ludbrooke quondam *Hides*, nunc in tenura Johannis Long, et unam parcelam terre per Redditum per Annum xvi<sup>d</sup>.
- iiij<sup>s</sup> ii<sup>d</sup> Et quod Willielmus Marshall tenet unum Mesuagium vocatum *Cowleys* in quo inhabitat, et quasdam terras quondam parcelam Tenementorum Henrici Marshall decessi per Redditum per Annum iiij<sup>s</sup> ii<sup>d</sup>.
- x<sup>d</sup> Et quod Phillipus Marshall tenet duas parcelas terre vocatas *the Upper field* and *Lyme pit grove*, nuper parcelas de *Marshalls lands* per Redditum per Annum x<sup>d</sup>.

- ii<sup>s</sup> Et quod Thomas Batchler tenet unum Mesuagium in Bicknor streete in quo inhabitat, nuper Henrici Marshall, per Redditum per Annum ii<sup>s</sup>.
- vi<sup>d</sup> Et quod Willielmus Croose tenet unum Tenementum in quo inhabitat, et parcelam terre nuper *Marshalls* per Redditum per Annum vi<sup>d</sup>.
- xi<sup>d</sup> Et quod [blank] Butler tenet quasdam terras vocatas *Cleypits*, nuper *Marshalls* per Redditum per Annum xii<sup>d</sup>.
- iiii<sup>d</sup> Et quod Ricardus Boughan tenet duas parcelas terre in Whorkmorefield nuper *Marshalls* per Redditum per Annum iii<sup>d</sup>.
- vii<sup>s</sup> iii<sup>d</sup> Et quod Anna Jorden vidua nuper uxor Edmondi Jorden senioris decessi Tenet duo Mesuagia in Bicknor unum in quo inhabitat per Redditum iii<sup>s</sup> ij<sup>d</sup> Alterum ex opposito predicti Messuagii cum diversis terris per Redditum per Annum ii<sup>s</sup> ij<sup>s</sup> ij<sup>d</sup>. In toto vij<sup>s</sup> iii<sup>d</sup>.
- Nota Nota, unde Jana Beeche solvit x<sup>d</sup> pro parcella premisorum apud *Hillers land*. Ricardus Bougham solvit pro domo suo Mancionale viij<sup>d</sup> et Johannes Heyward pro uno Cottagio apud *Hillers land* vi<sup>d</sup>.
- xvi<sup>d</sup> Georgius Godwyn tenet unum Mesuagium vocatum *Huntleys*, iacens apud *Yedfords lane* et quasdam terras per Redditum per Annum xvi<sup>d</sup>.
- xviii<sup>s</sup> v<sup>d</sup> Elianora Gardyner vidua tenet unum Messuagium vocatum *Skyuidc*, et quasdam terras in Bicknor predicta Ac triginta acras de *Churche lande*, et alias terras per Redditum per Annum xviii<sup>s</sup> v<sup>d</sup>. Unde Ricardus Gardyner de Civitate de Bristoll solvere debet iii<sup>s</sup> vi<sup>d</sup> pro messuagio et terra vocata *Churchehouse* in Bicknor streete.
- xv<sup>s</sup> iii<sup>d</sup> Et quod heredes Johannis Gardyner de Ludbrooke tenent duo messuagia ibidem, unum in Ludbrooke streete vocatum *Bractons*, alterum vocatum *Shepcot place* juxta horreum nuper predicti Johannis per viam ducentem a Ludbrooke versus Esbatch, et quasdam terras ibidem,

et unam aliam parcellam terre vocatam *Lovelyns*, et unam parcellam terre continentem unam acram nuper *Whites*, et quondam *Wallwynes* nunc aqua Cooperta apud le *lowest forge*, et quasdam terras nuper Ryvesland per Redditum per Annum in toto xv<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup>

xvij<sup>s</sup> Et quod heredes Thome Yerworth de Esbatch decessi tenent Tria Mesuagia in Esbatch et diversas terras etc unde unum est Capitale Messuagium in quo predictus Thomas nuper inhabitabat, alterum existens Messuagium Ruinatum vocatur [*sic*] *Mongey's*, Jacens in Clauso vocato *the Welles*, Et Tertium Ruinatum vocatum *Jesse Mese* iacens iuxta Crucem in Esbatch per Redditum per Annum xvij<sup>s</sup>.

*vid<sup>d</sup> of this is abate'd for land w<sup>ch</sup> Mr Hall bought.*

x<sup>d</sup> Iidem tenebant Decem acras quondam *Wallwynes* per Redditum per Annum xx<sup>d</sup> unde Dominus perquisivit quinque acras ideo Redditus mittigatur ad x<sup>d</sup>.

iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod Ricardus Tyrrel tenet unam parcellam terre vocatam *Withingalls* nuper *Yerworths* continentem per estimacionem duas acras per Redditum per Annum iiij<sup>d</sup>. Juratores dicunt quod Dominus perquisivit unum Messuagium et quasdam terras apud Stowfield quondam tenementum Walteri Nurse, unde Redditus fuit xvi<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup> Ideo Redditus extinctus est.

iiij<sup>s</sup> Et quod Willielmus Carpender generosus Tenet unum Messuagium et diversas terras in Stowfield per Redditum per Annum iiij<sup>s</sup>.

viiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet tres parcelas terre in Stowfield nuper *Yewslan*d per redditum per Annum viiiij<sup>d</sup>.

iiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod idem tenet duas acras terre in Stowfield nuper terram Willielmi Stevens decessi quondam *Wallwyns land* iacentem iuxta *Popes meadow* per Redditum iiij<sup>d</sup>.

v<sup>d</sup> Et quod Willielmus Monmouth generosus tenet quasdam terras vocatas *Collam meadow* et *Collam field* per Redditum per annum v<sup>d</sup>.

## WHITE CLEEVE.

v<sup>s</sup> viij<sup>d</sup> Et quod Arthurus Ricketes tenet quasdam terras in parochia de Newland per Annualum Redditum v<sup>s</sup> viij<sup>d</sup> ad festum Sancti Michaelis Archangeli tantum, Et non facere Sectum Curie.

viiij<sup>d</sup> Et quod Jacobus Jorden et Robertus Jorden Tenebant Certas terras ibidem per Annualem Redditum viij<sup>d</sup> ad festum predictum Tantum, et non facere sectam Curie. Beñ Hall Armiger Dominus Manerii predicti tenet terram ibidem per Redditum xii<sup>d</sup>, modo extinctum et etiam perquisivi certas terras ibidem nuper Roberti Yersley, Et quod predictus Robertus et Dorothea Marsh vidua decessi solvere deberent pro terris ibidem nuper *Bells land* et *Morralls land* iiij<sup>s</sup> Sed non facere sectam Curie. Quere de purparte quam predicta Dorothea tenuit quis modo tenet et quo modo.

Redditus exeuntes e Manerio predicto scilicet :—

Ballivus Manerii predicti solvit annuatim Domino Regi ad Castrum de Sancto Briavello xv<sup>s</sup>

pro Molendino in Ludbrooke iiij<sup>s</sup> iiij<sup>d</sup> Abathie de flaxley, vj<sup>s</sup> viij<sup>d</sup>

Summa exeunta xxv<sup>s</sup>. per W<sup>m</sup> Gardyner Senescallum ibidem Et quoad perambulacionem precincti et Circuitus, ac Bondis Manerii predicti Juratores predicti veredictum suum Reddunt in his Anglicanis verbis sequentibus scilicet :—

Manerium The Presentment of the jurie made at the Court Barron  
de Bicknor and Survey of Benedict Hall Esquire Lord of the seyde  
Anglicana Mannor, the Twentie Eighth daie of februarie in the  
in Com. fowertenth yeare of the Reigne of our Most Gracious  
Glouc. Sovereigne Lord Charles by the Grace of God, King of  
England Scotland France and Ireland Defender of the  
flayth &c., before William Gardyner gent. Steward there.

Herriotte Imprimis—Wee doe present and finde one herriott to be  
due unto the Lord of the sayd Mannor upon the death  
of everie free Tenant dyeing seized of a messuage accord-

ing to the Custome of the said Mannor. Item. Wee present and finde that if any free Tenant have more Mesuages than one We fynde but one heriott due for all.

Alyena- Item Wee present and finde that upon everie alienacōn  
cōns. of Mesuages or lands soe alienated being according to the Custome of the seyd Mannor, iij<sup>s</sup> vi<sup>d</sup> to be payd to the Lord of the Mannor by the purchaser.

Cottages. Item—Wee present and finde standing & being built on the Lords waste one cottage wherein Johan Jenkin liveth neere unto a place called Coldwall, and one Cottage in Ludbrooke where William Powell and William Prees liveth lying betweene the fforge and the mill, One cottage wherein liveth Henry Godwyn and Perin Brace neere unto the land of Richard Machyn, gent.

Boundes. Item—Wee doe present and finde the Boundes of the Mannor and parish to be according to the same delivered into the courte.

Rents and Item.—Wee doe present and finde as it is expressed in  
Services. Court concerning the rents and services.

Commons and Wastes. Item.—Wee doe present and finde Shepsties Grove and the Common Grove neere unto Coldwall To be the waste land and Soyle of the Lord of this Mannor; and that the Lords' Tenants have liberty of Common therein for Tynnet &c.

ffishing. Item.—Wee doe present and finde that the ffishing of the River of Wye Doeth extend from the Brooke that runneth neere unto an orcharde or plott of grounde of the heires of Henry Dowle deceased, over against the Boxebush Downe to a long Stone in the River of Wye above Dead poole, att the upper end of a piece of land called *the greate Wearefield*, and from thence downe the sayd River to a Meere Stone att Wyeseide below Hallow Brooke, the one halfe of the water along.

Incroach-  
ments. Item for Incroachments.

Advowson. Item Wee fynde the Advowson of the Church to be  
belonging to the Lord of the Mannor.

Copia vera Examinat per me William Browne, decimo  
septimo die Novembris Anno Dñi 1652 et Concordat cum  
originali.

---